Dues Registrations (Spring Machine 106.0.1.00)		\$ 89.00
Registrations, (Spring Meeting, 126 @ 1.00) (Less rental, projector - 7.50)		118.50
,	Total	207.50
EXPENSES:	- otur	207.50
Birdlife (3) issues		(51.01
	236.40	651.91
(Birmingham-Southern College)		
2. Volume 18, No. 1	233.07	
3. Volume 18, No. 2	182 44	
(Wright's Letter Shop)	102.44	
Treasurer: Sybil Hanks		14.69
Postage	3.00	
Meetings: (Door Prizes)	11.09	
Robert R. Reid, Ir (Fall Meeting, 1969)		22.45
Robert R. Reid, Jr. (Fall Meeting, 1969) (Spring Meeting, 1970)	17.70	
Blanche Chapman Estate:		100.00
Bequest transferred from checking account t	o special fund/l	B.T.N.B.
Miscellaneous (1) Debit Memo		.10
	Total	794.91
SUMMARY:	- ocur	/94.91
Balance in checking account/April 24, 1970		774.23
Income		207.50
	Total	981.73
Expenses		794.91
	Total	186.82
Balance in checking account/October 24, 1970		186.82
AVINGS ACCOUNTS: B. T. N. B.		
Life Membership Fune, 5 Memberships		250.00
@50.00 Int./Sept. 30, 1970		74.97
Special Fund: Bequest, B. Chapman Estate		100.00
-	Total	424.97
OTAL ASSETS:		124.97
Balance in checking account/October 24, 1970		186.82
Balance in savings account/ B.T.N.B./Sept. 30), 1970	424.97
	Total	611.79
Total in A. O. S. Treasury/October 24, 1970		611.79
espectfully submitted,		
ybil Hanks, Treasurer		
you manks, measurer		

OFFICIAL LIST OF THE BIRDS OF ALABAMA

Categories:

10

1 APRIL 1971

"C" for Current - includes all substantiated species with 3 or more records since 1920. To be substantiated, a species must have 1. a documented preserved specimen or recognizable part thereof; α 2. a recognizable documented photograph, preferrably in color; or 3. any other documented recognizable concrete evidence (nest); or 4. at least 5 acceptable sight records by at least 3 reputable observers. One banding record or specimen not preserved is here equivalent to 2 sight records. For a sight record to be acceptable, the observer (s) must convince the compiler of the correctness of the identification. (This sub-category with no specimen or photo is marked (s) after the name.)

"A" for Accidental - includes all species with one or two records since 1920.

- "E" for Extirpated includes all species with no records since 1920 or which no longer occur in the state.
- "X" for Extinct includes all species which no longer exist anywhere.
- "I" for Introduced includes all well-established non-native species.
- "H" for Hypothetical includes all species not substantiated for the "Current" category (see above) or whose bona-fide wildness is in doubt.

Other species not listed occur in the wild unquestionably through the agency of man and some of them may eventually become Introduced species. In Alabama these include many waterfowl, gallinaceous birds, and others such as Ringed Turtle Dove, Budgerigar, Roadrunner, Black-billed Magpie, Village Weaver, and Pyrrhuloxia. In many cases, especially categories C4, A, and H, the number of state records is noted in parentheses after the name.

The right-hand column lists extreme dates of occurrence for the species in Alabama and their seasonal status with this legend: P – Permanent Resident, W – Winter, S – Summer, B – Breeding positive, b – Breeding probable. Where two seasons are noted, the principal one is listed first. Transients and visitors are recognized from the dates of occurrence. This list contains all information available to the compiler as of date at top.

~	0 I	
C	Com Loon	W 3 Oct - 31 May; summers
С	Red-throated Loon (s) (14)	W 1 Nov-1 May
A,H	Red-necked Grebe (2)	W 14-15 Dec, 26 Dec
С	Horned Grebe	W 30 Sep - 13 May
С	Eared Grebe (13)	W 24 Nov - 13 Apr
С	Pied-billed Grebe	WPB
Α	Greater Shearwater (2)	S July, 29 Sep
Ε	Sooty Shearwater (1)	
A,H	Wilson's Petrel (1)	27 Aug
A,H	White-tailed Tropicbird (2)	20 Oct, 2 Aug
С	White Pelican	W 18 Sep - 7 Jun; summers
С	Brown Pelican	P
н	Brown Booby (4)	S 11 - 14 Apr;18 Jun, 6 Jul, 26 Aug
С	Gannet	W 29 Nov - 10 May; summered

C Double-crested Cormorant C Anhinga Magnificent Frigatebird С C Great White Heron (8) C Great Blue Heron 20 C Green Heron C Little Blue Heron C Cattle Egret C Reddish Egret C Com Egret C Snowy Egret C Louisiana Heron C Black-crowned Night Heron C Yellow-crowned Night Heron C Least Bittern 30 C Am Bittern C Wood Ibis C Glossy Ibis C White-faced Ibis C White Ibis A Scarlet Ibis (2) A Roseate Spoonbill E Am Flamingo I Mute Swan C Whistling Swan 40 A Canada Goose A Brant (2) AH Barnacle Goose (2) C White-fronted Goose C Snow Goose C Blue Goose C Fulvous Tree Duck C Mallard C Black Duck C Mottled Duck 50 C Gadwall C Pintail A Bahama Duck (1) C Green-winged Teal C Blue-winged Teal A Cinnamon Teal (1) A,H European Widgeon (1) C Am Widgeon C Shoveler C Wood Duck 60 C Redhead C Ring-necked Duck C Canvasback C Greater Scaup C Lesser Scaup C Com Goldeneve C Bufflehead C Oldsquaw A Harlequin Duck (2) A,H King Eider (1) 70 C White-winged Scoter-

WP SBP S Feb: 13 Apr - 5 Dec S 9 May - 27 Sep PB SB 14 Mar - 23 Nov; winters SB 25 Feb - 2 Nov; winters SB 11 Mar - 15 Nov; winters Sb 17 Mar - 28 Dec PB SB 1 Mar - Nov; winters SB 7 Apr - 16 Nov: winters \mathbf{PB} SB 16 Mar - 7 Nov: winters SB 28 Mar - 1 Nov: wintered Wb 16 Jul - 28 May Sb 8 Feb, 16 Mar; 25 May - 1 Nov SB 1 Feb - 6 Nov S 30 May - 5 Oct SB 8 Feb - 31 Dec; 19, 24 Jan. 9 May, undated 1 Jun. 17-18 Sep PB W 3 Nov - 25 Mar WB 11 Sep - 22 Apr; summers W 10 Jan, 3 Nov 22 Nov. 20 Dec W 6 Nov - 29 Mar W 30 Sep - 28 Apr W 4 Sep - 9 May; summers Sb 20 May - 7 Nov PB WB 25 Sep - 9 May; summers PB W 2 Sep - 29 May; summers W 6 Sep - 4 May; 16 Jul 28 Feb - 3 May W 19 Sep - 13 May; 16 Aug PB 11 Nov 30 Mar W 21 Sep - 6 Jun WB 11 Sep - 4 Jun; summers \mathbf{PB} W 17 Oct - 19 May; 6 & 29 Jun W 10 Sep - 29 May; summers W 4 Oct - 15 May; 5 Jun W 4 Nov - 13 Apr: 16 Jun W 4 Oct - 11 Jun; summers W 30 Oct - 28 Apr W 26 Oct - 22 Apr; 13 May W 24 Oct -- 11 Apr 29 Dec, 29 Jan 12 Dec W 25 Oct - 13 Apr; summered

C Surf Scoter C Com Scoter C Ruddy Duck C Hooded Meranser Com Merganser C **Red-breasted** Merganser C PB C Turkey Vulture C Black Vulture PB A.H White-tailed Kite (2) 80 C Swallow-tailed Kite C Mississippi Kite \mathbf{PB} C Sharp-shinned Hawk PB С Cooper's Hawk PB C Red-tailed Hawk C Harlan's Hawk (6) PB C Red-shouldered Hawk Broad-winged Hawk C Swainson's Hawk (6) (s) С A.H Short-tailed Hawk (1) 90 C Rough-legged Hawk С Golden Eagle PB Bald Eagle С Marsh Hawk С C Osprev C Peregrine Falcon C Pigeon Hawk PB C Sparrow Hawk \mathbf{PB} C Ruffed Grouse PB C Bobwhite \mathbf{PB} 100 I Ring-necked Pheasant C lurkey PB E Whooping Crane (0) C Sandhill Crane PB C King Rail \mathbf{PB} C Clapper Rail C Virginia Rail C Sora C Yellow Rail A Black Rail (2) 110 C Purple Gallinule C Com Gallinule 1-12 C Am Coot \mathbf{PB} C Am Oystercatcher C Semipalmated Plover C Piping Plover С Snowy Plover PB Wilson's Plover PB С С Killdeer PB C Am Golden Plover D 120 C Black-bellied Plover Ruddy Turnstone C E European Woodcock PB C Am Woodcock C Com Snipe C Long-billed Curlew (s) (12) C Whimbrel C Upland Plover

W 8 Nov - 20 Apr W 2 Nov - 13 Apr; summered W 3 Sep ~ 29 May; summers WB 9 Oct - 19 Apr: summers W 29 Oct - 24 Apr W 18 Oct - 26 May : summers 29 Sep, 5 Nov SB 1 Mar - 5 Aug; 24 Nov, 26 Jan SB 26 Mar - 20 Sep; 17 Oct W 27 Nov - Feb SB 14 Mar - 18 Nov: winters 7 Nov - 29 Jan 27 Aug W 18 Oct - 29 Feb W 19 Sep - 15 Apr W 11 Aug - 14 May: Jul SB 21 Feb - 20 Nov; winters (PB) W 5 Sep - 1 May; summered W 11 Sep - 16 May WB 24 Sep - 20 Mar; summers WB 10 Aug - 5 Jun; summers W 20 Aug - 19 May; summered W 21 Nov - 26 Apr Sep; 23 Apr SB 15 Mar; 11 Apr - 9 Nov WPb W 21 Jul - 5 Jun; summers W 15 Jul - 3 May 28 Feb - 28 Apr; 12 Sep - 23 Nov W 26 Jul - 25 May; summers W 5 Aug - 23 May; 5 Jul 22 Mar - 24 May; 6 Aug - 6 Oct 6 Feb-30 May; 8 Jul-13 Oct; 23 Dec 7 Mar-9 May; 12 Jul-26 Oct; summers

C Spotted Sandpiper C Solitary Sandpiper 130 C Willet \mathbf{PB} C Greater Yellowlegs C Lesser Yellowlegs C Knot W 5 Jul - 3 Jun Pectoral Sandpiper С C White-rumped Sandpiper С Baird's Sandpiper 19-22 Apr; 4-24 Sep С Least Sandpiper C Dunlin C Short-billed Dowitcher 140 C Long-billed Dowitcher (s) (12) C Stilt Sandpiper Semipalmated Sandpiper С W С Western Sandpiper С Buff-breasted Sandpiper C Marbled Godwit С Sanderling С Am Avocet W 19 Aug - 27 Apr C Black-necked Stilt С Red Phalarope 20 Oct, Jan 150 C Wilson's Phalarope C Northern Phalarope (s) (5) A,H Pomarine Jaeger (1) 18 - 19 Oct H Parasitic Jaeger (4) 6 Oct - 21 Apr H Great Black-backed Gull (4) 21 Nov - 28 Dec C Herring Gull C Ring-billed Gull C Laughing Gull Pb H Franklin's Gull (3) 4 Jan, 1 Jun, 25 Oct C Bonaparte's Gull W 12 Oct - 23 May 160 A.H Sabine's Gull 24 Jul C Gull-billed Tern PB C Forster's Tern PB C Com Tern \mathbf{PB} A,H Roseate Tern (2) 16, 20 Apr C Sooty Tern 1 Mar - 26 Sep A Bridled Tern (1) 2 Sep C Least Tern SB 4 Apr - 22 Oct C Royal Tern PB C Sandwich Tern PB 170 C Caspian Tern PB C Black Tern C Black Skimmer PB I Rock Dove PB C White-winged Dove 8 Sep - 20 Apr; 15 Jun C Mourning Dove PB X Passenger Pigeon C Ground Dove PB X Carolina Parakeet C Yellow-billed Cuckoo SB 28 Mar - 13 Nov 180 C Black-billed Cuckoo A,H Groove-billed Ani (1) 28 Dec C Barn Ow1 PB C Screech Owl \mathbf{PB} C Great Horned Owl PB A,H Snowy Ow1 (1) 17 Mar

W 10 Jul - 9 Jun; summers 21 Feb - 28 May; 3 Jul - 23 Nov W 14 Jul - 17 May; summers W 5 Jul - 10 Jun; summers 27 Feb-29 May; 10 Jul-29 Nov; 2,24 Jan 24 Apr - 18 Jun; 16 Aug - 23 Oct W 6 Jul - 29 May; summers W 10 Sep, 4 Oct - 1 Jun W 30 Jun - 25 May; summers 24 Mar - 16 May; 1 Aug-5 Nov 11 Mar; 4 Apr; 27 May; 23 Jul-4 Nov 6 Jul - 5 Jun; summers W 5 Jul - 25 May; summers 28 Mar, 1 May; 10 Aug - 26 Sep 27 Mar - 27 Apr; 8 Aug - 27 Oct; wintered W 27 Jul - 3 Jun summers 23 Mar - 11 May; 6 Aug - 15 Oct 11-12 Mar; 5-14 May; 17 Aug-25 Sep 17 May; 27 Aug - 12 Nov W 29 Sep - 27 May; summers W 15 Sep - 4 Jun; summers 20 Apr - 22 Oct; 31 Dec B 18 Apr - 17 Nov: 10 Dec

C Burrowing Owl W 1 Aug - 9 Sep: 19 Oct - 27 Mar C Barred Owl PB С Long-eared Owl W 1 Nov - 3 Mar C Short-eared Owl W 20 Sep - 15 May 190 A Saw-whet Owl (2) 10 Nov, 26 Dec C Chuck-will's-widow SB 11 Mar - 24 Oct; winters C Whip-poor-will SB 13 Mar - 14 Oct; W 25 Aug - 5 May C Com Nighthawk SB 30 Mar - 20 Nov C Chimney Swift SB 10 Mar - 19 Nov C Ruby-throated Hummingbird SB 6 Mar - 29 Nov; winters A, H Rufous Hummingbird (1) 26 Dec C Belted Kingfisher ΡЬ C Yellow-shafted Flicker \mathbf{PB} C Pileated Woodpecker \mathbf{PB} 200 C Red-bellied Woodpecker \mathbf{PB} PB C Red-headed Woodpecker C Yellow-bellied Sapsucker W 21 Sep - 17 May С Hairy Woodpecker \mathbf{PB} Downy Woodpecker PB С C Red-cockaded Woodpecker \mathbf{PB} E Ivory-billed Woodpecker SB 12 Mar - 7 Nov C Eastern Kingbird С Gray Kingbird SB 12 Apr - 30 Oct A,H Tropical Kingbird (1) 20 Oct 210 C Western Kingbird 28 Aug - 16 May C Scissor-tailed Flycatcher · 22 Aug - 12 Jun; summers С Great Crested Flycatcher SB 18 Mar - 12 Oct C Ash-throated Flycatcher (4) 3 May; 7-8,24 Oct; A Stolid Flycatcher (1) 14 Sep C Eastern Phoebe PB 19 Sep A Say's Phoebe (1) 3 - 25 May; 12 Aug - 17 Oct C Yellow-bellied Flycatcher C Acadian Flycatcher SB 26 Mar; 8 Apr - 17 Oct C Traill's Flycatcher 7 May - 5 Jun; 15 Aug - 17 Oct 220 C Least Flycatcher 23 Apr - 23 May; 22 Aug - 7 Nov C Eastern Wood Pewee SB 3 Apr - 8 Nov C Olive-sided Flycatcher 20 Apr - 18 May; 6 Aug - 22 Oct; Nov C Vermilion Flycatcher W 4 Oct - 11 Mar C Horned Lark PB; W 15 Nov - 26 Feb C Tree Swallow W 8 Jul - 2 Jun C Bank Swallow 15 6 Apr - 10 Jun; 14 Jul - 16 Oct C Rough-winged Swallow SB 5 Mar - 2 Jan C Barn Swallow SB 10 Mar - 8 Nov C Cliff Swallow SB 20 Mar - 21 Oct 230 C Purple Martin SB 17 Jan - 13 Oct C Blue Jay \mathbf{PB} E Com Raven С Com Crow \mathbf{PB} C Fish Crow \mathbf{PB} C Carolina Chickadee \mathbf{PB} С **Tufted Titmouse** \mathbf{PB} C White-breasted Nuthatch \mathbf{PB} C Red-breasted Nuthatch W 25 Sep - 9 May Brown-headed Nuthatch С \mathbf{PB} 240 C Brown Creeper W 3 Oct - 16 Apr; 8 May C House Wren W 17 Sep - 18 May C Winter Wren W 28 Sep - 19 Apr

C Bewick's Wren W 17 Sep - 8 May; PB C Carolina Wren \mathbf{PB} C Long-billed Marsh Wren \mathbf{PB} C Short-billed Marsh Wren Wb 3 Aug - 24 May A,H Rock Wren (1) 24 Oct C Mackingbird \mathbf{PB} C Catbird \mathbf{PB} 250 C Brown Thrasher \mathbf{PB} A Sage Thrasher (2) C Robin PB C Wood Thrush C Hermit Thrush C Swainson's Thrush C Gray-cheeked Thrush C Veery C Eastern Bluebird PB C Blue-gray Gnatcatcher \mathbf{PB} 260 C Golden-crowned Kinglet C Ruby-crowned Kinglet C Water Pipit C Sprague's Pipit C Cedar Waxwing C Loggerhead Shrike PB I Starling \mathbf{PB} C White-eyed Vireo \mathbf{PB} C Bell's Vireo (8) C Yellow-throated Vireo 270 C Solitary Vireo C Black-whiskered Vireo (4) C Red-eyed Vireo C Philadelphia Vireo C Warbling Vireo C Black-and-white Warbler C Prothonotary Warbler C Swainson's Warbler C Worm-eating Warbler C Golden-winged Warbler (C Lawrence's Warbler) (C Brewster's Warbler) 280 C Blue-winged Warbler C Bachman's Warbler (X?) Tennessee Warbler С C Orange-crowned Warbler C Nashville Warbler C Parula Warbler C Yellow Warbler C Magnolia Warbler C Cape May Warbler C Black-throated Blue Warbler 290 C Myrtle Warbler C Audubon's Warbler (6) C Black-throated Gray Warbler C Black-throated Green Warbler C Cerulean Warbler C Blackburnian Warbler C Yellow-throated Warbler A,H (Sutton's Warbler((1)

17 Oct, 5 Nov SB 11 Mar - 20 Nov; 14, 30 Dec W 23 Sep - 11 May 12 Mar-28 May; 28 Aug-10 Nov; 30 Dec 15 Mar-25 May; 1 Sep-10 Nov; winters 1 Apr-28 May; 23 Aug-25 Oct; summers W 4 Oct - 7 May W 13 Sep - 12 May W 6 Oct - 4 May W 29 Sep-7 Nov; 2 Jan; 5 Feb-27 Apr WB 4 Sep - 4 Jun; summers 10,26-28 Apr; 19 Aug-2 Sep; 15 Oct SB 13 Mar - 28 Nov; Dec, Jan W 8 Sep-16 May; 12 Jun 10, 29 Apr; 6, 16 May SB 15 Mar - 1 Nov; 28 Dec 6 Apr - 15 May; 30 Aug - 20 Oct 2 Apr - 21 May; 6 Aug - 15 Oct; summers B SB 5 Mar - 20 Nov; winters SB 8 Mar - 12 Oct SB 23 Mar - 19 Oct SB 13 Mar - 9 Oct 29 Mar - 7 May; 1 Aug - 14 Oct not numbered 16 - 22, Apr; 28 Sep not numbered 25 Apr; 5 May; 19 Jul-19 Oct SB 27 Mar - 22 Oct SB 20 Mar - 26 Aug 1 Apr-20 May; 9 Jun; 2 Aug; 29 Aug-22 Nov W 11 Sep - 11 May 11 Apr - 13 May; 7 Sep - 1 Nov SB 28 Feb - 26 Nov; winters SB 20 Mar - 26 Oct 11 Apr - 29 May; 28 Aug - 7 Nov 2 Apr-13 May; 16 Sep-20 Oct; 25 Nov 4 Apr-9 May; 12 Sep-30 Oct; 25 Nov W 20 Sep - 16 May; 12-14 Jun 1 Nov: 13 Mar - 25 Apr 20, 29 Apr; 28 Aug - 19 Oct SB 17 Mar - 14 Nov; winters SB 26 Mar - 22 Oct 21 Mar-11 Jun; 23 Jul-6 Nov; 23 Dec SB 10 Mar - 3 Nov; winters not numbered 14 Nov

C Chestnut-sided Warbler 3 Apr - 2 Jun; 27 Jul - 2 Nov C Bav-breasted Warbler 17 Apr - 22 May; 1 Sep - 14 Nov C Blackpoll Warbler 7 Apr - 11 Jun; 29 Aug - 27 Oct 300 C Pine Warbler PB 7. 10 May; 5 Oct H Kirtland's Warbler (3) 3 Mar - 23 Nov: 10 Feb C Prairie Warbler W 3 Sep - 20 May С Palm Warbler Ovenbird SB 17 Mar - 14 Nov С 5 Mar - 26 May; 30 Jul - 3 Nov Northern Waterthrush C SB 9 Mar - 22 Oct С Louisiana Waterthrush SB 15 Mar - 21 Oct C Kentucky Warbler 24 Apr - 26 May; 20 Sep - 17 Oct C Connecticut Warbler С Mourning Warbler 29 Apr - 26 May: 4 Sep - 25 Oct PB 310 C Yellowthroat C Yellow-breasted Chat SB 23 Mar - 2 Nov; winters Hooded Warbler С SB 13 Mar - 21 Nov C Wilsons Warbler 24 Apr - 28 May; 23 Aug - 27 Oct C Canada Warbler 14 Apr - 1 Jun; 5 Aug - 2 Nov С Am Redstart SB 14 Mar; 30 Mar - 8 Nov; 17 Dec 1 House Sparrow \mathbf{PB} 11 Apr - 23 Jun; 22 Aug - 20 Oct; 16 Nov C Bobolink С Eastern Meadowlark PB С Western Meadowlark W 26 Oct - 22 Mar 320 H Yellow-headed Blackbird (7) 2 Sep - 3 Oct; Feb C Red-winged Blackbird ΡB C Orchard Oriole SB 17 Mar - 10 Sep C Baltimore Oriole SB 4 Apr - 7 Nov; winters C Bullock's Oriole (s) W 11 Sep - 24 Apr C Rusty Blackbird W 19 Oct - 27 Apr W 7 Oct - 10 Apr Brewer's Blackbird C Boat-tailed Grackle С PB C Com Grackle PB Brown-headed Cowbird С \mathbf{PB} 330 C Western Tanager (12) (s) 30 Aug - 16 Oct; 22 Feb - 17 May С Scarlet Tanager SB 28 Mar - 3 Nov Summer Tanager С SB 17 Mar - 7 Nov; 12 Dec C Cardinal PB Rose-breasted Grosbeak 3 Apr - 23 May: 5 Aug - 5 Dec С Black-headed Grosbeak (12) С W 29 Sep - 4 May С Blue Grosbeak SB 18 Mar - 29 Nov SB 5 Mar - 28 Nov; winters C Indigo Bunting C Painted Bunting B 26 Mar-23 May; 10 Oct-1 Nov; summers C Dickcissel SB 10 Apr - 8 Oct; W Jul - 31 May 340 C Evening Grosbeak W 2 Nov-12 May; 11 Jul; 10 Oct W 23 Sep; 25 Oct - 10 May C Purple Finch W 9 Jan - 13 Feb H Com Redpol1 (5) W 26 Oct - 25 May C Pine Siskin C Am Goldfinch \mathbf{PB} All 12 Mos. mostly Jan-Apr; b С Red Crossbill A,H Green-tailed Towhee (1) 9 Oct Rufous-sided Towhee PΒ С C Lark Bunting (3) 3 - 6 Jan; 9, 15 Sep C Savannah Sparrow W 15 Sep- 26 May 350 C Grasshopper Sparrow PB C Le Conte's Sparrow W 23 Sep; 19 Oct-22 Apr; 14-15 May C Henslow's Sparrow W 17 Oct - 4 May

W 9 Sep - 16 May

C Sharp-tailed Sparrow

C Seaside Sparrow PB C Vesper Sparrow W 9 Sep; 13 Oct-7 May; 6 Jul C Lark Sparrow SB 7 Apr - 26 Dec (-7 Feb) C Bachman's Sparrow PB С Slate-colored Junco W 27 Sep - 21 Apr; summers A,H Oregon Junco (2) 26 Dec; 2-17 Mar 360 A,H Tree Sparrow (1) 15 Feb-16 Mar С Chipping Sparrow PB Clay-colored Sparrow (10) (s) 16 Sep - 17 Dec С С Field Sparrow PB H Harris' Sparrow (3) 7 Dec, 28 Dec, 7 Apr C White-crowned Sparrow W 5 Oct - 18 May C White - throated Sparrow W 20 Sep - 24 May; summers C Fox Sparrow W 7 Oct - 7 Apr С Lincoln's Sparrow W 28 Sep - 25 May C Swamp Sparrow W 14 Sep - 15 May 370 C Song Sparrow WB 22 Sep - 15 May; summers C Lapland Longspur W 7 Nov - 27 Mar C Smith's Longspur (6) 26 Oct; 5 Dec - 17 Jan

Subtotals: Current

Accidenta133Extirpated6Extinct2Introduced5Hypothetica127

318

NOTE: 19 Hypothetical species are also Accidental; 9 Current species are without specimen or photograph, for 6 of these 9 we have over a dozen records each.

 $\frac{1}{391}$ less 19 = 372 total

Compiler - Thomas A. Imhof 1036 Pike Road Birmingham, Alabama 35218

NEW DATA (continued from page 5)

6140 Arbutus Drive Pensacola, Fla. 32504



THE 1970 ALABAMA CHRISTMAS COUNTS

Birds of prey took the limelight on the 1970 Alabama Christmas Counts with four Peregrine Falcons at Eufaula National Wildlife Refuge, one at Birmingham (its 5th Christmas count record), a Bald Eagle at Eufaula and another within the count period at Wheeler National Wildlife Refuge, and visitors from the West and North at Wheeler in the form of an immature Swainson's Hawk (6th record for Alabama and 2nd for the Tennessee Valley of this primarily western species) and a light-phased Rough-legged Hawk (which, although a rare and erratic northern visitor, is being noted almost annually in Alabama-see Imhof, Thomas A., "The Season Fall 1969", <u>Alabama Birdlife</u> (1970), 17(3-4): 66-7.) Wheeler also reported an inland state record in abundance for Sparrow Hawks (25), while the large congregation of 82 Turkey Vultures at Mobile, seen by several parties in marshes off the Cochrane Causeway, set a state record. A female Pigeon Hawk at Birmingham was its 3rd Christmas count record.

It is interesting to note that both Bald Eagles were immatures as are approximately 50% of the Brown Pelicans at Dauphin Island. Thus, in contrast to the reported virtual nesting failure of pelicans on the Southern California Coast for the past two breeding seasons, it appears that a few young birds have been successfully hatched during recent years in Alabama or the areas where our migrants breed notwithstanding the great decline in numbers of such fish-eating species from populations prior to the last decade. Observations of the eagle at Eufaula, presumably the same bird, spanned the period Nov. 4, 1970 to Feb 4, 1971. The single bird at Wheeler has been reported intermittently and may be compared with two or three there last winter (for a brief report on the recent history of Bald Eagles at Wheeler, see the 1969 Alabama Christmas Count article in Vol. 18, No. 1).

The waterfowl program at Eufaula Refuge showed increases over its 1969 Lower Coastal Plain record numbers in the cases of Black Ducks (4,000). Am, Widgeons (3,500), Wood Ducks (2,500), Green-winged Teal (2,500), Shovelers (2.000), Hooded Mergansers (250), Ruddy Ducks (150) and Redheads (50), those for Wood Ducks and Shovelers being state records in abundance. Its count of 405 Savannah Sparrows is also a state record and its 25 Blue-winged Teal a winter record for the Lower Coastal Plain. However, compared with last year, there were marked reductions in Common Goldeneyes, Ring-necked Ducks, Great Blue Herons, both Mourning and Ground Doves and most hawks. Wheeler Refuge set an inland record in abundance for Am. Widgeons with over 6500 and reported an apparent Christmas count record for that count of 53 Great Blue Herons. Also recorded were relatively high numbers of gulls for the Tennessee Valley. 33 Bonaparte's and approximately 500 Ring-billed being identified. A Whistling Swan, unlawfully shot there during the count period, appears to be another of the all-too-manycases of misidentification by hunters. Birmingham reported a female Oldsquaw (its first count record) and 10 Red-breasted Mergansers (a high count for the Mountain Region).

Among significant reports in the shorebird category were a Dunlin at Birmingham (its first Christmas count record and the first inland winter record for the state), Spotted Sandpipers at Birmingham and Eufaula (the second Christmas count record for Birmingham and first for Eufaula), the large number of 59 Greater Yellowlegs at Wheeler (setting an inland record in abundance for the state), the 21 Avocets at Mobile (its 7th Christmas count record out of the last eight years for that basically western shorebird), and high numbers of Semipalmated (416) and Western (100) Sandpipers also at Mobile. Other non-passerine reports of